## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO CONDOMINIUMS.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

| 1  | PART I   |
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| 2  | SECTION 1. Section 514A-90, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is          |
| 3  | amended by amending subsection (h) to read as follows:           |
| 4  | "(h) The amount of the special assessment assessed under         |
| 5  | subsection (g) shall not exceed the total amount of unpaid       |
| 6  | regular monthly common assessments that were assessed during the |
| 7  | six months immediately preceding the completion of the judicial  |
| 8  | or nonjudicial power of sale foreclosure. In no event shall the  |
| 9  | amount of the special assessment exceed the sum of $[\$1,800.]$  |
| 10 | <u>\$</u> ."   |
| 11 | SECTION 2. Section 514B-146, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is         |
| 12 | amended by amending subsection (h) to read as follows:           |
| 13 | "(h) The amount of the special assessment assessed under         |
| 14 | subsection (g) shall not exceed the total amount of unpaid       |
| 15 | regular monthly common assessments that were assessed during the |
| 16 | six months immediately preceding the completion of the judicial  |
| 17 | or nonjudicial power of sale foreclosure. In no event shall the  |

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    amount of the special assessment exceed the sum of [\$1,800.]
    $ ."
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                                  PART II
         SECTION 3. Section 514B-142, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
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    amended by amending its title and subsections (a) to (d) to read
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6
    as follows:
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         "[+] §514B-142[+] Aging in place or disabled; limitation on
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                     The association, its directors, unit owners [\tau]
    liability. (a)
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    or residents, and their agents and tenants, acting through the
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    board, shall not have any legal responsibility or legal
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    liability, with respect to any actions and recommendations the
    board takes on any report, observation, or complaint made, or
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    with respect to any recommendation or referral given, which
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    relates to an elderly or disabled unit owner or resident who [\tau]
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    may require services and assistance to maintain independent
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    living in the unit in which the elderly or disabled unit owner
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    or resident resides, so that the elderly or disabled unit owner
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    or resident will not pose any harm or health or safety hazards
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    to self or to others, and will not otherwise be disruptive to
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    the condominium community because of the following problems of
    aging and aging in place [:] or living independently with a
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    physical or mental handicap or disabling condition:
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              The inability to clean and maintain an independent
         (1)
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              unit;
              Mental confusion;
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         (2)
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               [Abusing] Physically or mentally abusing others;
         (3)
5
         (4)
              Inability to care for oneself; or
 6
              Inability to arrange for home care [+
         (5)
         (6) Loneliness and neglect; or
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         (7) Inappropriate requests of others for assistance.
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    For purposes of this section, "elderly" means age sixty two and
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    <del>older</del>].
          (b) Upon a report, observation, or complaint relating to
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    an elderly or disabled unit owner or resident aging or aging in
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    place, or living independently with a physical or mental
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    handicap or disabling condition which notes a problem similar in
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    nature to the problems enumerated in subsection (a), the board,
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    in good faith, and without legal responsibility or liability,
    may request a functional assessment regarding the condition of
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    an elderly or disabled unit owner or resident as well as
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    recommendations for the services, including appropriate
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    assistance from mental health or medical practitioners or the
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    governmental agencies responsible for adult protective services,
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    which the elderly or disabled unit owner or resident may require
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- 1 to maintain a level of independence that enables the owner to
- 2 avoid any harm to self or to others, and to avoid disruption to
- 3 the condominium community. The board, upon request or
- 4 unilaterally, and without legal responsibility or liability, may
- 5 recommend available services, including assistance from state or
- 6 county agencies, to an elderly or disabled unit owner or
- 7 resident which might enable the elderly or disabled unit owner
- 8 or resident to maintain a level of independent living with
- 9 assistance, enabling in turn, the elderly or disabled unit owner
- 10 or resident to avoid any harm to self or others, and to avoid
- 11 disruption to the condominium community.
- 12 (c) There is no affirmative duty on the part of the
- 13 association, its board, the unit owners  $[\tau]$  or residents or their
- 14 agents or tenants to request or require an assessment and
- 15 recommendations with respect to an elderly or disabled unit
- 16 owner or resident when the elderly or disabled unit owner or
- 17 resident may be experiencing the problems related to aging and
- 18 aging in place, or living independently with a physical or
- 19 mental handicap or disabling condition enumerated in subsection
- 20 (a). The association, its board, unit owners  $[\tau]$  or residents,
- 21 and their agents and tenants shall not be legally responsible or
- 22 liable for not requesting or declining to request a functional

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- 1 assessment of, and recommendations for, an elderly or disabled
- 2 unit owner or resident regarding problems relating to aging and
- 3 aging in place [-], or living independently with a physical or
- 4 mental handicap or disabling condition.
- 5 (d) If an elderly or disabled unit owner or resident
- 6 ignores or rejects a request for or the results from an
- 7 assessment and recommendations, the association, with no
- 8 liability for cross-claims or counterclaims, may file
- 9 appropriate information, pleadings, notices, or the like, with
- 10 appropriate state or county agencies or courts to seek an
- 11 appropriate resolution for the condominium community and for the
- 12 elderly or disabled unit owner [-] or resident.
- (e) For the purposes of this section:
- "Elderly" means age sixty-two and older.
- "Disabled" means a physical or mental impairment that
- 16 substantially limits one's ability to carry out normal day-to-
- 17 day activities; provided that these impairments do not include
- 18 substance abuse and visual impairment that is correctable by
- 19 prescription lenses."

- 1 PART III
- 2 SECTION 4. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
- 3 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
- 4 begun, before its effective date.
- 5 SECTION 5. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 6 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 7 SECTION 6. This Act shall take effect on January 1, 2050.

## Report Title:

Condominiums; Assessments; Aging in Place

## Description:

Increased the maximum amount of the special assessment for delinquent monthly common assessments that can be charged against a person who purchases a condominium unit. Expands limitations on association liability for elderly unit owners or residents aging in place to include disabled persons. (HB876 HD1)

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